

Agenda



- 1. Changing tax landscape
- Tax as integrator in the S/4HANA journey: Main drivers
- 3. Detailed tax management topics & solutions:
 - SAP DRC
 - SAP GTS
 - SAP Analytics Cloud
- 4. Implementation insights & lessons learned
- 5. Q&A and wrap-up

Today's speakers



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Changing tax landscape

A changing global tax reporting landscape...

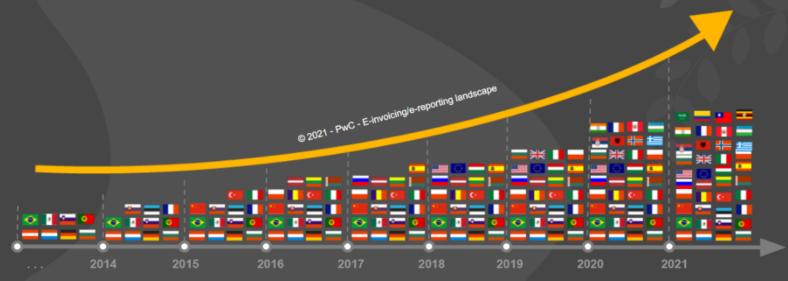


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Different measures

On-request e-audit requirements

Obligation to be able to extract and present accounting/ transactional data in a predefined format on request of the tax authority.

Real-time reporting

Requirement to communicate incoming and/or outgoing transactional data to the tax authority in (near) real-time, usually within a few working days, in a pre-defined format.

Mandatory e-invoicing

Obligation to electronically exchange invoices/ transactional data using a predefined format, sometimes via a government run platform.

Other changes

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Fundamental overhaul of the international tax system: two-pillar approach

On 8 October 2021, the Inclusive Framework (IF) announced a further agreement backed by 136 (out of 140) members of the Inclusive Framework on the two-pillar approach redesigning the international tax framework. With this, all EU Member States that are part of the IF are supporting the reform

Link: https://news.pwc.be/politicalagreement-on-fundamentaloverhaul-of-the-international-taxsystem/ OECD Tax administration 3.0: The Digital Transformation of Tax Administration

This digital transformation has the potential to build-in compliance in an increasing number of areas, to move taxation closer to taxable events and to significantly reduce the burdens that can arise from using different processes for taxation to those used in taxpayers' daily lives and businesses

Link

https://www.oecd.org/tax/forum-on-tax-administration/publications-and-products/tax-administration-3-0-the-digital-transformation-of-tax-administration.htm

Belgium budget and State of the Union as an example: It is announcing a.o. Gradual transition to E-invoicing for B2B transactions and increased efforts in the fight against tax fraud.

Link

https://news.pwc.be/belgian-government-announces-measures-to-transition-belgian-economy-post-covid/?utm campaign=5841778873a6a3015304fe3b&utm content=61669fd3fea97f0001a88b0f&utm medium=smarp share&utm source=linkedin



Tax as integrator in the S/4HANA journey: Main drivers

Benefits of using a Tax Business Integrator

"The most successful business transformations are undoubtedly business led and supported by people with experience (and battle scars) to help predict and avoid pitfalls. I've led a number of finance transformations and having tax support embedded in 02C, P2P and R2R has proved invaluable, especially in the increasingly prevalent digitalisation of the tax agenda."

Sam Waller PwC Finance Transformation Partner, From: Tax business integration carrots and sticks

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Upfront structured collation of TLS requirements to avoid late changes and expensive rework

Ability to scale up /

scale down resources

over the life of a project



Broader experience and perspective on Key Design Decisions



Minimise distractions for in-house tax from other value added activities



Linkages to territory tax SMEs to quickly collate and analyse local TLS requirements



Bl influence to police and minimise requested variations from a standard template





Linkage to other inflight planning strategies



Proven methodology and accelerators to meet deployment timetable



Ability to leverage global learnings across multiple implementation waves



The ERP implementation journey

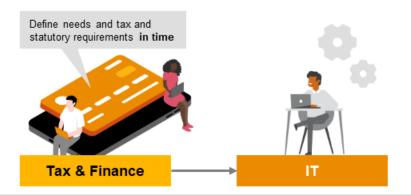
The importance of setting up your future ERP in a tax and statutory compliant way

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SAP deadline: 2027

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(no deadline for Oracle, but same challenges apply)

When implementing a new ERP, the tax and finance teams must inform the IT project team of their needs in due time

The three main challenges

Reduce risk: provide tax authorities with more detailed data **Increase efficiency:** e-invoicing, e-filings, e-ledgers, real-time reporting

Increase insights:

advanced analytics, realtime tax calculations

Business requirements

Statutory/direct tax reporting

- · Statutory and tax sensitisation
- · Statutory and tax ledger setup
- GAAP to STAT to tax reconciliation

VAT/customs

- VAT reporting
- · Advanced controls and analytics
- · Electronic filing
- · Compliance
- Dashboards

Transfer pricing (TP)

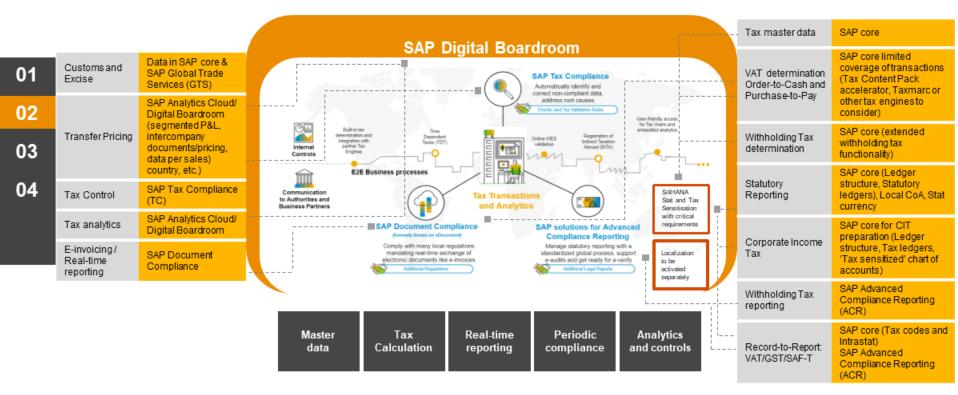
- · Operational TP
- Country by country reporting (CbCR)

Tax/Stat challenges when moving to SAP S/4HANA Why Tax/Stat should have a seat at the table

Tax/Stat challenges

SAP solutions*

(* other options can be considered as well)



What is part of SAP Localization? example for Belgium of Localization toolkit

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MASTER DATA Multilingual G/L Account Name Customer Tax Number Vendor Tax Number Vendor Tax Number Tax Number Validation: For more information, see SAP Note 638224 p. Bank Data Validation Single Payment Indicator Withholding Tax Data ACCOUNTING: Taxes Nondeductible Input Tax Withholding Tax Reporting: Overview For more information, refer to the REDDST78 and REKOST78 report documentation in the system.

Taxes on Sales/Purchases: Overview

Taxes on Sales/Purchases: Report Documentation

ACCOUNTING: Payment Transactions

Country-Specific Payment Methods

Balance-of-Payments Reporting

ACCOUNTING: General

Monthly Journal (Journal Centralisateur)

EU Sales List (Paper/DMF): Overview

TREASURY

Transfer of Account Statements: Overview

Transfer of Account Statements: CODA

For more information, refer to the RFEBBE00 report documentation in the system.

MATERIALS MANAGEMENT

Purchase Account Management

HUMAN RESOURCES

Payroll

Supported Features per Report

The following features are supported in the reports:

Feature	Annual Sales Listing	Balance of Payments	VAT Return	Withholding Tax
Embedded Analytics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Manual Adjustment	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Data Preview	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Electronic Communication with the Government Gateway	No	No	No	No
Correction and Additional Correction Phases	No	No	Yes	Yens
Reporting Activity – Manage Tax Items	Yes	No	Yes	No
Reporting Activity - Post Tax Payable	Not Applicable	No	Yes	No

Related Information

Advanced Compliance Reporting

The following payment formats are available: BE_CGI_XML_CT, BE_CGI_XML_DD, BE_BEPDTA_FOR



Polling question 1a

When is your organisation planning on migrating towards SAP S/4HANA?

- N/A
- Do not know
- 2021/2022
- 2023
- 2024



Polling question 1b

If currently in a migration, where are you currently in the S/4HANA journey?

- · Design phase
- Implementation phase
- Go live
- · Post go live phase

Statutory & Direct Tax: Drivers

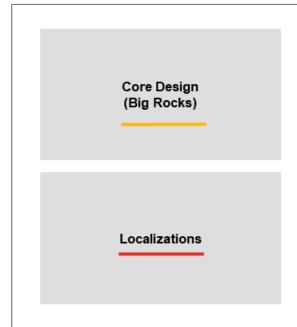
Getting the basis for Tax Reporting right - Statutory & direct tax requirements

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Statutory

- Ledger setup (GAAP vs STAT prime, non-leading vs extension ledger)
- Reconciliation and transparent G2S reporting
- Currency and FX setup
- · Calendar setup
- Sequential numbering
- STAT & TAX sensitized CoA (Business & Local)
- Local language requirements
- Country-specific reporting

Direct Tax

- Tax sensitisation (permanent vs temporary differences)
- Country-specific reporting
- Fixed assets tax vs stat depreciation
- Calculation of current and/or deferred tax position
- Withholding tax (WHT)
 - Customer WHT and Vendor WHT
 - Invoice or payment
 - Calculation & Reporting



Polling question 2

Are you currently using (or envisaging to use) a multiple ledger setup?

- Yes: for Group GAAP and Local GAAP (STAT) purposes
- Yes: for Group GAAP, Local GAAP (STAT) and direct tax (TAX) purposes
- · No: only one ledger will be setup

Indirect Tax: Drivers



Master data governance

- · Transactional taxes are in various process (P2P, O2C, R2R)
- . Tax is dependent on correct master data collection (i.e. VAT, Customs & Excise data elements)
- · Tax rates and tax codes (VAT, WHT)
- · Follow-up on legal changes (e.g. Brexit) and maintenance



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Tax determination (VAT/GST and WHT)

- · PTP automation in the ERP system
- · OTC automation in the ERP system
- · WHT determination in ERP system
- · Pro-rata calculation



Real-time reporting

· E.g. Spanish SII, Hungary, Poland (potential change), Colombia, Brazil, etc.



Periodic compliance

- · Classic VAT reporting to check coverage in SAP ACR/BCR
- · Intrastat reporting capability
- · Withholding tax reporting and returns
- · SAF-T files (e.g. Poland, Norway, Portugal, Luxembourg, France)
- Customs compliance



SAP Analytics & Digital Boardroom

- Data reconciliation and comparison (e.g. VAT, Customs & Excise)
- Compliance tracker
- · ITX cash under 'management'

SD Tax determination process: Content packs

Business Process OTC RTR PTP 1. Providing tax determination logic 2. Providing invoice elements Configuration MM-SD-FI Entity definition and GAP GS6 System Transaction Periodic Compliance Reports Tax Condition type logic Vendor Invoice Unique Tax · STAT reports · Customer invoice code with VAT reports Incoming/Outgoing predefined rate · WHT reports Payment Master Data Other country specific Ad hoc Stream specific reports (Intrastat, Local forms) · Vendor/Customer/ Material Master transactional data · Condition Record Tax Codes 3. Accelerating reporting configuration GS6 - FIORI Interface SAP digital boardroom · Setup Connectivity FIORI ACR Country specific Role · Different Indirect Tax reports in SAP ACR: VAT returns, EC Sales creation and definition & Purchase listing, SAF-T, etc. · Define country specific SAP ACR reports

AP tax determination process: PO based

Level 1 - Manual Tax code selection and determination

. By company code select a tax code for the Purchase Order

Level 2 - Purchase Info Records (PIRs)

A PIR uses a combination of the Material Number and the Supplier Number to define the expected tax code. This is suitable for organizations that make frequent purchases of the same materials from the same suppliers (e.g. manufacturing businesses purchasing for their production lines).

PIR Ref.	Supplier	Material	Tax Code
PIR A	001	M123	V1
PIR B	001	M456	V2
PIR C	002	M987	V1

Level 3 - Extension: Condition Records

This would follow broadly the same logic as determination through condition records in the SD module. Key differences:

- · Would rely on supplier master data, as opposed to customer master data.
- Would use a different condition type (and related access sequence for the condition tables).

Condition records for PO invoices are not recommended, due to the high complexity of determining VAT for AP transactions.

Optionally - Manual Assignment / Defaulting

- · By company code set a tax code to default on the Purchase Order; or,
- Make the creator of the Purchase Order manually select the tax code, usually based on guidance provided by the tax team.

Important remarks!

- PO needs to contain sufficient data to be able to determine the correct tax code
- · PO data is accurate -> quality of master data

Tax engine: 3 levels of automation

Good **opportunity** to optimize your tax determination when **implementing S/4HANA**. This could consist of a better structure in SD as seen before or also the acquisition of a tax engine or VAT add-on.



Internal ERP (SAP)



Add-in (Localizations internal logic extensions)



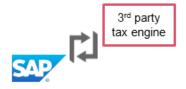
Bolt-on

- Tax content, including codes, rates and rules are not provided
- Extensive ERP configurations for tax processing and master data are required for each jurisdictions
- Tax configuration is required for tax determination, for all tax types, and to ensure appropriate tax accounting
- Re-configuration and maintenance is required for each rate and rule change

- Programing or module logic which enhances or extends internal engines
- Small firm development with limited rate and rule support
- Internal ERP system development requiring system and database access

SAP Field Description	VAT determination field	SAP Header Fieldname	Functional Grouping
Group Indicator for Tax Line Rems		BRET-TAGRE	SAP Accidocument tax item
Tio: Jurisdiction			SAP Acc document tax nem
VAT Registration Number	Vendor/Customer YAT-Atentification number		SNP Accideoument tax item
To account		WYSTB-AKONTO	SAP Acc document tax florn
Reference Document Number			SAP Accidocument header data
Biling Document	Document number/invoice number	VERK-VEELN	SAP Billing document (OTC)
Dilling tiom			SAP Billing document (OTC)
Billing date for billing index and physical		WIRK-FINDAT	SAP Billing document (OPC)
Coulting every Country CVCs upo		VERU-ALAND	SAP Bling document (OTC)
GoodsDispatchedCountryOfDeclination		VERP-LLAND_ALET	SAP Billing document (OTC)
Goods Despitated Country City To Taylor		ERP-ALAND	SAP kiregii trade data tur POISO

- External automation system using transaction data for tax determination
- · Contains Global content (rules, rates, logic)
- Able to support complex intercompany, intracompany and multiparty transactions
- Provides global content updates for tax, rules and decision logic with automated updates
- Reduces long term maintenance, resource and implementation costs



Important remark! Tax engine will need more data parameters that should be available within S/4HANA



TaxMarc - key characteristics





Standard SAP

Taxmarc is based on the principle that all VAT relevant data is captured within (standard) SAP.

Compatible with all recent SAP versions

Built in enhancement implementations / BADI's (no core modifications!) and therefore compatible with all recent versions (7.01 SP level 18 and higher) in SAP incl. SAP S/4HANA.

Flexible architecture

Can be installed as an internal or as an external engine, on premise or in the cloud to be able to cater for every clients IT landscape. Each (ERP) system can connect to Taxmarc via XML/JSON file format.

Independent embedded engine

VAT determination done within SAP with standard SAP functionality. Taxmarc runs independent from existing (old) developments. There is no need (except US) to communicate with an external tax engine. No impact on existing developments because of 'Stand alone' principal.

Data linking/gathering

Improves data linking in SAP in order to achieve automated VAT determination in an accurate manner, eg. AP and AR data is linked for automated VAT determination of supply chains exceeding two parties. 70% of Taxmarc is based on intelligent data gathering within SAP.



Automatically in compliance, Always in control

TCF

A tax control framework (TCF) at transactional level is embedded for each supply chain transaction. Real time email messages send by the TCF alert function.

Smart testingapproach

Earlier booked transactions can be used to automatically test the new Taxmarc functionality. This will decrease the time spent on UAT and regression testing significantly.

Navigation

With the embedded navigation tool, a tax manager doesn't need SAP knowledge. All relevant data to analyze a problem is captured together at one place (/TAXMARC/CP).

Maintenance/instruction guide

Easy maintenance at one central point; Taxmaro Implementation Guide (/TAXMARC/IMG) includes embedded instruction guide.

Tax data warehouse/data quality

All relevant data used for tax determination is stored in SAP and is therefore owned by the company itself (no black box). This provides real time access to company's sales and purchase blueprint.



Polling question 3

How do you want to determine the VAT treatment of your company?

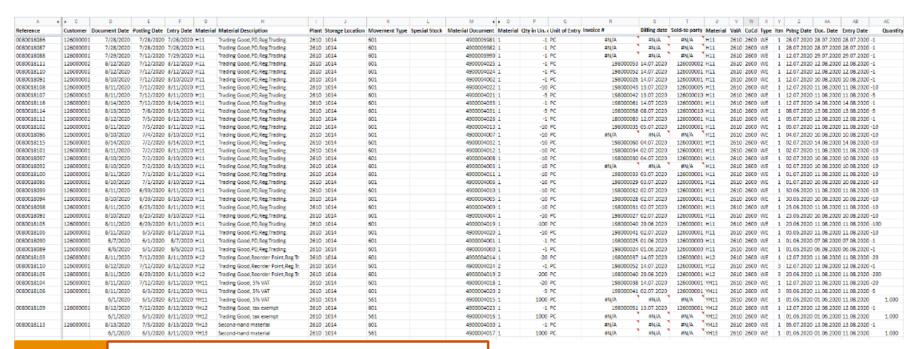
- Standard SAP
- Customized SAP
- Add-in solution
- Considering tax engine
- Do not know (yet)

Required data - Sample VAT 1 (basic invoice content)

FIELD REQUIRED	NECESSITY	NOTES PwC
Following data is required per invoice line for VAT of	eclarations	
Supplier Number	Minimum	Unique reference for the master data. Highly recommended, e.g. In case where reference to supplier claissification is required.
Supplier Name	Minimum	
Supplier VAT number	Minimum	
Customer Number	Minimum	Unique reference for the master data. Highly recommended, e.g. In case where reference to supplier claissification is required.
Customer Name	Minimum	
Customer VAT number	Minimum	If applicable (B2B)
Supplier Country	Minimum	Suggestion to also add address details
Customer Country	Minimum	Suggestion to also add address details
Ship from Country	Minimum	Suggestion to also add address details
Ship to Country	Minimum	Suggestion to also add address details
Invoice number	Minimum	
Original Document Reference	Optional	In case of Credit Note
Transaction Reference (internal reference)	Minimum	Unique reference for the transaction
Document Date	Minimum	
Payment Date	Minimum	
Delivery Date	Minimum	
Reporting Period	Minimum	
Posting Date	Minimum for Germany AP	
Document Type or transaction type	Minimum	e.g. CN needs to be reported separate from regular invoices
Invoice Description	Minimum	
Goods Services Classification	Minimum	Classification of type of material or service
Base Curr	Minimum	Local currency if no EUR e.g. for DKK, CZK etc
Invoice Curr	Minimum	
Net Value in Base Curr	Minimum	Local currency if no EUR e.g. for DKK, CZK etc
Net Value in Invoice Curr	Minimum	
Tax Value in Base Curr	Minimum	
Tax Value in Invoice Curr	Minimum	
Exchange Rate	Minimum	For reporting purposes
Tax Code	Optional	
Tax Value deducted in base Curr	Minimum	
Tax Value non-recoverable in base Curr	Minimum for Belgium, France, Czech Republic and Ita	ily
VAT rate	Minimum for Slovakia, Czech Republic, Luxembourg	
Tax Point	Minimum for Slovakia, Czech Republic	In case tax point needs to be included in reports as a seperate field: e.g. VAT Control Statement CZ, SK
Consignment	Optional	near eight and Compar Statement CE, are
PO number	Optional	
Discount amount	Minimum	
Gross invoice amount	Minimum	
	Minimum	
Quantity of the goods supplied / services rendered		
Specific text mention to justify exemption	Minimum	

Data item	Description	Type:	Conditions
Supplier information	•		
Name	The full name of the supplier	Mandatory	
Address	The address of the supplier	Mandatory	
VAT ID	The VATID-number of the	Mandatory	Mandatory in so-far the supplier has
Fiscal Rep. Name	The supplier's tax	Conditional	The supplier is represented by a tax
Fiscal Rep. Address	The supplier's tax	Conditional	The supplier is represented by a tax
Co. Reg. Num.	The supplier's Company	Conditional	Only required in sofar the VAT
Place of Reg.	A precise indication of the	Conditional	In principle mandatory, but made
Bank Account	The bank account number of at	Conditional	The supplier is holder at a credit
Liquidator Name	The name of the person that is	Conditional	The company is in liquidation
Reference to the	This reference needs to be		
register of legal	followed by the competent		
entities or the	Commercial Court resulting	Conditional	The supplier is not a civil company
abbreviation	from the registered office of the		
-RPR/RPM-	company.		
License number	The number of the license is	Conditional	The supplier practices a regulated
Buyer information			
Name	The full name of the buyer	Mandatory	
Address	The address of the buyer	Mandatory	
VAT ID	The VATID-number of the	Conditional	Mandatory in so-far the buyer has a
Fiscal Rep. Name	The buyer's tax	Conditional	The buyer is represented by a tax
Fisoal Rep. Address	The buyer's tax	Conditional	The buyer is represented by a tax
Invoice level information	on		
Invoice Date	The date of issue of the invoice	Mandatory	
Date of Supply	The date of the supply of the	Conditional	If the date of supply is different from
Original invoice	Reference to the initial invoice	Conditional	Mandatory in case of a credit note
Invoice Number	The number under which the	Mandatory	
Tax law reference		Conditional	Mandatory in case of intra-communit
Currency	Invoice currency	Mandatory	
Local currency	The local currency used on the	Conditional	The used ourrency is not EUR
Net Total	Amount payable (VAT	Recommended	
Quantity	The quantity of the goods	Mandatory	
Description	The description/nature of the	Mandatory	
Taxable Amount (per VAT rate and exemption)	Mandatory per VAT rate or exemption (expressed in Euros)	Mandatory	
Tax Rate	Applicable VAT rate [per	Conditional	No VAT rate should be mentioned in
Total tax amount in	VAT Payable	Conditional	This amount can be zero in case of
Unit Price	Exclusive of VAT	Mandatory	
Discount Amount		Conditional	The discount amounts are not
Discount terms		Conditional	The discount amounts are not
Any others, please spe	ecify:		
Reference to self-	In case an invoice is drafted by	Conditional	
Reference to the		Conditional	The invoice relates to e.g. an intra-
Reference in case		Conditional	The invoice relates to a supply of
Cash Accounting		Conditional	The cash accounting system has
Margin scheme		Conditional	The profit margin method for Eligible
Supply of a new		Conditional	The invoice relates to a supply of a

Required data - Sample VAT 2 (SAF-T / Peppol)



Remark

OECD SAF-T or, SAF-T Warehouses structure (JPK_MAG) and others will require another level of data, where Peppol also requires e-invoicing formalistic conditions (mandate) in certain countries

Transfer Pricing: Drivers



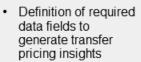
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Data definition



 Determine what can be sourced from the ERP database and what needs to be supplemented outside of it



Reconciliation

- Reconciliation of TP data (at product level) with financial statements
- Linking transactions to products
- Mapping year-end statutory adjustments
- Reconciliation of year-end adjustments



Real-time testing

- Automated transfer pricing testing of local margins to avoid heavy yearend adjustments
- Automated CUP testing
- Spotting anomalies vis-à-vis transfer pricing policies



Automated compliance

- Automated data pull for TP documentation (local files)
- · CbCR filings
- Local specific transfer pricing forms



Operational

- Continuous control over margins (operational TP)
- Structural control over cash pool and intercompany lending activities
- Remark: multiple technologies available (e.g. Anaplan, Optravis, SAP Analytics Cloud, OneSource, etc.)

IT support within the TP lifecycle

TP Policies

Price setting and Agreements

Transfer Price ERP set-up

Monitoring and Adjustment

Generate TP Compliance reports

TP Audit /

- TP Benchmarking
- TP Model Design
- · Group TP Policy
- · Documentation Strategy
- · Transaction mapping
- · Transfer Pricing setting
- · Budgeting and forecasting
- · Service charge budgeting
- · Intercompany agreements

- · Invoicing
- · Netting and settlement
- Reconciliation
- · Price upload and validation
- · ERP journal entries

- · TP margin monitoring
- TP adjustments
- · Price updates
- · Segmented P&L

- · Compliance check
- · CbC Reporting
- · YE Segmented P&L
- · Documentation update

- Controversy
- Management of Audit Cycle
- Strategy
- · Information retrieval
- · APA and ruling

Operational Transfer **Pricing Solutions**



Automatically calculate product transfer price so that each legal entity distribution margin is within targeted TP benchmark range



Semi-automatically load transfer prices into the ERP pricing tables on periodical basis



Automatically calculate remaining year-end TP True-ups



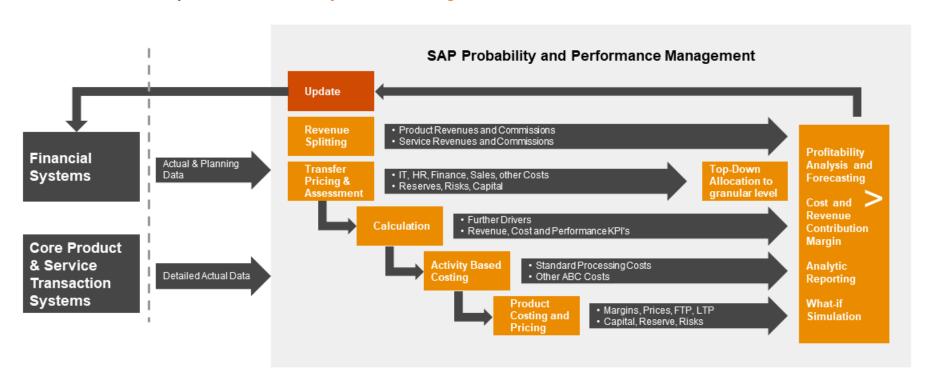
Automatically generate TP compliance reports for TP doc:

- · Segmented P&L by function
- · Intercompany transaction by type & affiliate counter-part

Profitability and Performance Management (PaPM)

SAP Probability and Performance Management

Main Use Case in sample content: Probability and cost management





Detailed tax management topics & solutions

SAP Document and Reporting Compliance (DRC)

Overview of functionalities



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Functionalities

- · Harmonize real time periodic and ad hoc reporting to fulfill all mandates worldwide
- Seamless transition to CTC (continuous transaction controls)
- Consistency between real time business documents and statutory reports
- Reconciliations between internal and external documents
- Invoices created in S/4HANA simultaneously create eDocuments, that are automatically send to authorities and business partners
- Users can receive supplier invoices in real time, can be posted automatically, eliminating AP backlog at the end of reporting period
- Manage all mandates in one central dashboard, ability to harmonize tax controls X-country (e.g. SOX key controls)
- As invoices are processed throughout the month, they are synthesized together with eDocuments, to fulfill periodic reporting requirements

1. Transaction 2. Data Preparation and Submission 3. Reconciliation 4. Reporting Data from business transaction, exchanged with external systems Adjusting data to legally required formats, so electronic processing is possible prior to filing legal or statutory reports Reporting 4. Reporting

PwC

statutory reports

SAP Document and Reporting Compliance (DRC)

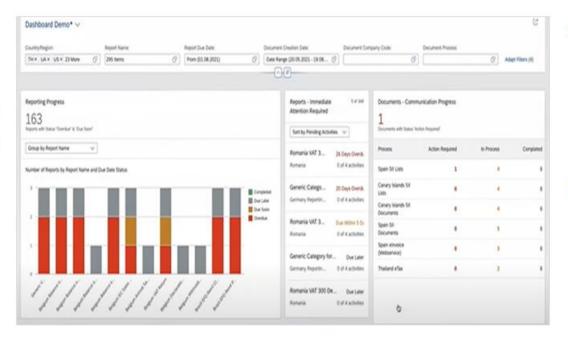
Benefits & Features

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Benefits

- · Boost standardization, efficiency and automation
- · Streamline operations with scalable capabilities
- Comply globally in an ever-changing digital world.
- One centralized dashboard

Features

- · Define and connect to source systems
- · Configure reporting
- · Data replication
- · Report generation
- · Analytics for report data
- · Report submissionUser authorization
- · Data security



Polling question 4

Are you envisaging to centralize (even) more of your indirect tax compliance work in a shared service center, center of excellence or similar?

- No
- · Yes, for Indirect tax compliance
- · Yes, for real-time reporting
- Yes, for both Indirect tax compliance and real-time reporting
- · We leave it as it is

Drivers of change in Global Trade



Between the COVID-19 pandemic and trade tensions, the past few years have created a highly uncertain environment for MNCs. At the same time, large-scale multilateral trade agreements such as CPTPP and RCEP present opportunities.

Companies will need to continue reevaluating their position due to the evolving landscape of Global Trade. Link to Webex 4 November 2021









Global trade: risks, controls and opportunities

Client challenges

Global trade rules the movement of goods across borders. It gives access to foreign markets and creates important growth opportunities for companies. However, global trade is subject to complex and constantly evolving regulations, both US and foreign.

Changes in trade policies and shifts to protectionist measures, combined with heightened concern for national security have created significant additional risks from a financial, operational and compliance standpoint.

While companies are facing ever more pressure from protectionist measures, misconducts and violations are more frequent, leading to penalties, reputational damage and loss of market share.

How to create value while mitigating risks



Global trade integration with core processes

PwC Accelerators

IndustryEdge

PwC' preconfigured SAP S/4 System



RPA-based compliance configuration and testing



SAP GTS as a Service and Managed Services



Cloud-based SAP analytics



Manual and automated controls inventory

Success factors



Establish a cross-functional compliance team

Bring together Trade Compliance, Customs, Indirect Tax and Internal Audit to deliver unique and sustainable value.



Collaborate across the organization to generate maximum value

Establish and sustain awareness and involvement to constantly evaluate risks and opportunities as they occur.



Consider local operations while creating global principles

Understand regional processes while focusing on risks, duty optimizations and logistics efficiencies globally.



Embrace technology and initiate long lasting change

Use integrated systems such as SAP GTS to increase benefits, drive change and maximize the return on investment.



Test and maintain compliance in daily operations

Implement and maintain control over operations and compliance with digital solutions and analytics capabilities.

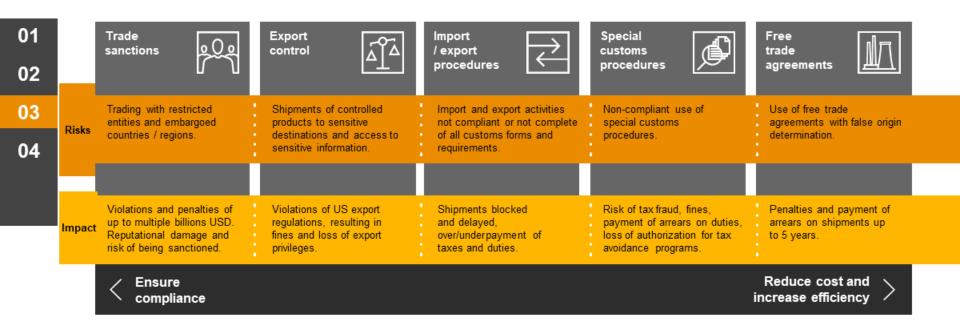
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Global trade: risks and impact

Global trade gives access to foreign markets and creates important growth opportunities for companies. However, international trade is subject to complex and constantly evolving regulations, both US and foreign. While companies are facing ever more pressure from protectionist measures, misconduct and violations are more frequent, leading to penalties, reputational damage and loss of market share.



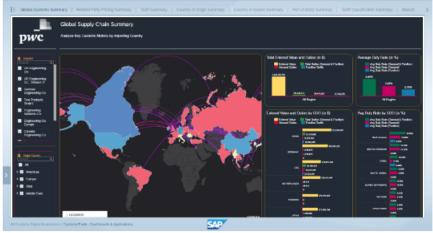
SAP Analytics Cloud / Digital Boardroom – what is it?



SAP Analytics Cloud – Global Tax Monitoring

Video - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8M3tTI9 he4&feature=youtu.be





Other Benefits:

- · Traceability into source transaction data driving issues or risk
- Ability to quantify "what-if" scenarios using combined actual and forecast/budget data
- Perform overall reconciliations to ensure management and legal entity reporting aligns

Benefits

- Real time monitoring of global tax positions, product profitability, legal entity profit monitoring, elimination of profit in inventory
- Dashboard to view all shared service allocations, royalty charges, cost sharing agreements, profit splits and any other transfer pricing position

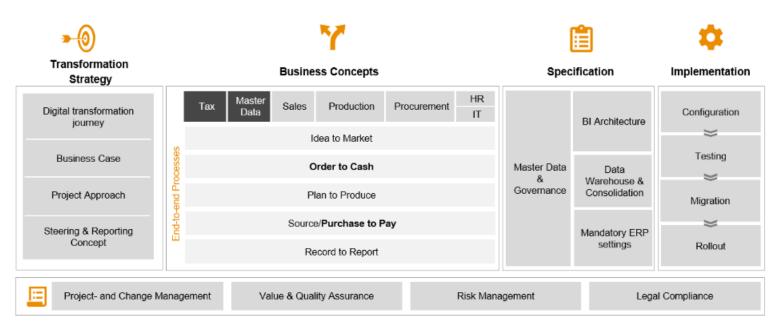


ERP Implementation: Tax Integrated End-To-End in Project

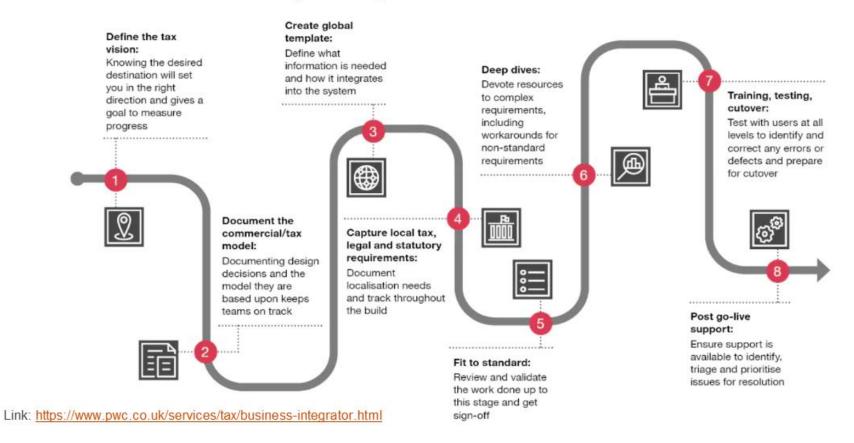
We see that during an ERP implementation tax is only on the agenda in the Record to Report (R2R) workstream. Tax should not only be looked at from the reporting point of view, but should be also considered in other streams like Order to Cash (O2C), Procure to Pay (P2P) and logistics or master data.

Tax department should define their needs prior to moving to a new ERP system!

01020304



The tax transformation journey



Solve big rocks decisions as a basis for your SAP design

Defining big rocks is a key element of our approach; driving alignment on the most important business & design decisions:



Certain design decisions (big rocks) come with significant financial and investment implications, tend to be foundational or persuasive in nature, and therefore influence the success of the project. We find it helpful to identify and resolve the big rocks that senior leaders will want to engage in, as they form the foundational elements of the design, early in the program, to enable the project to achieve the stated outcomes

Why tackle big rocks up front?

Proven approach to accelerate IT implementation, reduce risk, and deliver business value early



What qualifies as big rock?

- Foundational element of the design that is critical to full realization of program value
- · Organizational capability gap that must be in place to realize the full program value
- Dependency area that needs resolution before downstream decisions are made
- · Drive significant complexity, and hence effort, in the functional and technical designs
- · Potential point of contention between stakeholders

Examples of big rocks for tax

Overall

- Define global enterprise structure Business operations translated into SAP structures
- Finance and management reporting
- · Ledger design
- · Chart of accounts

Output of "Big Rocks" workshops



Documented list of big rocks



Strong foundation for design



Next steps with ownership

Example: KDD

3. Future State

3.1. Alternatives and Pros and Cons of options

Pros of compliance using SAP ACR

- · Having a single source of truth and data coming out of one database (no need to reconcile)
- Advantage of having VAT reporting centralized
- Benefit when also having harmonized and standardized tax codes, also in terms of governance and audit trail
- Possibility of harmonizing your SOX key controls which have been mentioned by different teams in the workshop sessions (e.g., monitoring thresholds, reconciliations)
- SAP maintains and updates reports based on legal changes for localization' countries which
 results in lower maintenance costs for Company (need to implement new feature pack of SAP
 ACR)
- Fewer hours are spent on tax compliance work by automating the data preparation and compliance process
- · Fewer processes, systems and tools are used
- Easier on-boarding and training of staff (one system with one working logic, one core manual)
- · Easier management of security user roles

Cons of compliance using SAP ACR

- Not all reports for all countries are available in SAP ACR, but can be developed based on customer's request (see discussions with SAP product team)
- SAP ACR is merely a reporting tool with updated content & some features providing the
 correct legal formats to report, but has no sophisticated due date tracker or extensive
 analytics (to check if SAP Analytics Cloud is needed)
- SAP ACR should be considered in combination with SAP Document Compliance for the realtime reporting obligations in some countries (e.g., Spain, Hungary)

Key Decisions 5.1. Decision

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Decision made

- Company will utilize the SAP Advanced Compliance Reporting Tool (see charts in the Problem Statement section above) for countries where currently the local team is doing the filing internally. Localization packages will be implemented as well for all in scope countries as applicable (except for USA where there is no localization package). Specifically, with regard to foreign VAT registrations (e.g., Belgian entity) VAT registration for Bulgaria, Hungary, Portugal, Romania, Spain) where currently external providers are assisting Company local contacts are best placed to decide on behalf of their entities due to their knowledge on the process. Here we suggest that following the pilot a live demo is performed for these local countries with foreign VAT registrations in order to decide whether this would satisfy their needs and whether they will also move to SAP ACR. As such, these outsourced VAT registrations can be put later on the implementation timeline.
- For now, Company will not set up a workflow management process
 (preparer/reviewer/approver) within SAP ACR. They will assign access to the SAP Advanced
 Compliance Reporting Tool based on the teams who are currently active with the legal & tax
 reporting obligations and the general security roles that can be set up in SAP ACR.
- Company will only keep a standard overview of transactions reported per tax code and related
 tax boxes in the embedded analytics in SAP ACR as a validation. They will not harmonize
 any internal controls or SOX key controls through the embedded analytics.
- Company will continue with SAP ACR for UK and they will also utilize SAP SLH ACR Service
 for direct submission of statutory or regulatory reports in the UK as this is a legal
 requirement under the Making Tax Digital rules.

Future tax IT roadmap (link)

- Starting with 'As-is vs. to be 'workshop
- Ending with implementation / testing as needed



We help you prepare a long-lasting architecture and IT roadmap. It is tailored to your company for statutory and tax compliance in an holistic way (GAAP to statutory conversion, direct tax reporting, indirect tax determination and reporting, real-time reporting, e-invoicing, etc.). Our proven and standardised end-to-end approach consists of 5 steps in the ERP localisation process. <u>Global PwC network</u>

01

Gat 03 bus

04

1

Gathering local and business requirements

- Database of local compliance requirements, including statutory, direct tax, VAT, WHT and e-invoicing requirements, reports and returns to be filed
- Gathering of business requirements based on questionnaires and a dedicated tax workshop with key stakeholders to validate and complete requirements
- Link to the Core Design

2

Fit-gap analysis

 Making a fit-gap analysis between what the company already has available to deal with the requirements as gathered in step 1 (fit), and which requirements, returns and reports are missing (gap). 3

RICEFW list

- Preparing or checking the RICEFW list per country reports (R), interface (I), conversion (C), enhancements (E), forms (F) and workflow (W)
- Indicating available standard reports versus what is still needed
- Indicating required specific customisations based on steps 1 and 2

4

Blueprinting and tax determination

- Mapping of business transactions
- Design of tailored ITX/WHT determination logic
- Tax codes and mapping to boxes of the VAT return

5

Assistance with testing & training

- Preparing test scenarios based on business blueprint
- Assistance with testing and/or validating test results
- · Preparing tax manuals
- Providing training to tax (compliance) teams

Example: Global Tax / Stat Process Design Document Content

Indirect Tax

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Lessons learned Global implementations

- Tax to prepare as team what they want to improve going forward (incl. Talk to vendors on specific add-on solutions for e-invoicing, TP, Customs & Excise)
- Take time to assess roadmap, global coverage and perform complete fit-gap analysis
- Foresee preparation time for supply chain mapping in case required: can you lift and shift current SAP tax set up or do you require redesign?
- Draft a complete project plan with detailed timing (taking into account holiday, transports & change control, testing & defect resolving)
- Foresee sufficient training and also testing time for local client teams (provide training document/user manual)
- Conduct review of tax codes or tax code harmonization as any tax reporting will be tax code based (Detailed info per country on reports via SAP Help Portal

(https://help.sap.com/viewer/26c2d5e366bc44c1a98f2a9212a0c49d/2020.002/en-

<u>US/3c0686e8948844408d0e97e79d8bbb18.html?q=netherlands%20configuration%20VAT%20return</u>)

- Discuss upfront on required set up of tax controls and data analytics in order to be in control of your new compliance process
- Sufficiently link with other workstreams (P2P, O2C, MD) and highlight process transformations and improvements



Maturity Model - Where are you now and where do you want to be?

People **Technology** Controls Processes . 114 **Full ERP Optimisation** Fully configured and End to end reporting enabled ERP system(s) solutions Advanced tax modules integrated Smart Automation into core ERP with enhanced Integrated solutions reporting and analytical such as tax engines ETL and workflow type functionality integrated Advanced RPA solutions solutions (Alteryx) · Source data input and SQL/Access processes Transparent process flows, designed. data management and Excel · Best in class but expensive Integrated or automated transformation and demanding on internal and Popular and flexible visualisations and analytics Visualisation tool external resources to Struggles with · Customised based on the implement changing data and · Significanttime savings organisation Ongoing maintenance cost large volumes and easy to implement

Implementation time and cost

Maturity

01

02

03

04



Q&A and wrap-up

Thank you!

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